

# SIENA RESEARCH INSTITUTE

## SIENA COLLEGE, LOUDONVILLE, NY

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### Monthly New York State Consumer Confidence Index including Gas and Food Analysis

[This release and data reflects monthly Consumer Confidence not to be confused with SRI's quarterly Consumer Confidence by MSA.]

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# Another Record Low for Statewide Confidence All NY'ers Feeling the Pinch; Future Outlook Darkens 2/3's Suffering from Gas and Food Price Epidemic

**Loudonville, NY** - New York State consumer confidence decreased 3.1 points in June, while the nation's confidence also decreased by 3.1 points, according to the latest poll by the Siena (College) Research Institute (SRI). At 52.6, New York's overall consumer confidence is 3.8 points below the nation's\* 56.4 confidence level.

June, 2008	The	New York	diff.	New York	Metro	Upstate
<b>Consumer Confidence:</b>	Nation*	State	points	State	NYC	NY
Overall	56.4(-3.1)	52.6(-3.1)	3.8	52.6(-3.1)	54.4(-3.7)	49.8(-1.0)
Current	67.6(-4.1)	56.9(-3.4)	10.7	56.9(-3.4)	57.3(-3.8)	56.1(-2.3)
Future	49.2(-2.5)	49.9(-2.9)	0.7	49.9(-2.9)	52.6(-3.6)	45.8(-0.2)

<sup>()</sup> reflects the point change from previous month. \*National data compiled by the U. of Michigan

In June, buying plans were up for: *cars and trucks*, 1.6 points to 10.1%, and *computers*, 1.1 points to 11.9%. Buying plans were down for: *furniture* 0.7 points to 16.1%, *homes* 1.2 points to 2.5%, as well as *major home improvements* 2.1 points to 14.8%.

"It may sound like a broken record, but it's true. Across every demographic consumer confidence has hit a new record low" according to Dr. Douglas Lonnstrom, professor of statistics and finance at Siena college and SRI Founding Director. "We've tracked consumer confidence in New York for nearly ten years and never before has such a high percentage of residents felt as though economic times are worse rather than better, likely to continue to worsen, and consequently they do not think it is the right time to spend."

Each month since January 1999, the SRI survey establishes a Consumer Confidence index number for New York State consumers. This index number allows a direct comparison of New Yorkers to all Americans ("the nation") as surveyed by the University of Michigan's Consumer Sentiment index. The SRI survey measures *current* and *future* consumer confidence, which combined provides the *overall* consumer confidence. SRI further looks at confidence in New York State by region (metro New York City and Upstate), age, income, gender and party.

Consumer Conf	<b>Consumer Confidence in New York State (index numbers):</b>													
	June 2008													
(Groups listed i	in descending o	rder by <i>Overall</i>	CCI Rating)											
	Overall	Current	Future											
Men	55.6(-2.9)	62.2(-1.9)	51.4(-3.6)											
Higher income	55.1(-3.3)	61.8(-3.8)	50.9(-2.9)											
Under Age 55	54.7(-3.8)	58.4(-5.3)	52.3(-2.9)											
Metro NYC	54.4(-3.7)	57.3(-3.8)	52.6(-3.6)											
New York State	52.6(-3.1)	56.9(-3.4)	49.9(-2.9)											
Democrats	52.5(-1.9)	55.4(-0.3)	50.6(-2.9)											
Republicans	51.7(-8.3)	57.3(-10.9)	48.2(-6.6)											
Age 55+	51.4(-2.3)	55.7(-1.9)	48.7(-2.4)											
Women	49.8(-3.3)	51.2(-5.3)	48.9(-2.0)											
Upstate NY	49.8(-1.0)	56.1(-2.3)	45.8(-0.2)											
Lower income	47.7(-4.5)	50.1(-4.9)	46.2(-4.2)											

Siena Research Institute June 2008 Monthly Consumer Confidence

### **Gas and Food Price Impact Analysis**

Seventy-four percent of all New Yorkers say that current gasoline prices are having a very serious or somewhat serious impact on their financial condition. At the same time, 72% of state residents indicate that the amount of money they spend on groceries is having either a very serious or somewhat serious impact on their finances. SRI will continue to measure and report on the effect that gas and food costs are having on consumers beginning in this report as part of this monthly release on consumer confidence.

"New Yorkers making less than \$50,000 are hardest hit by increasing prices at the pump and in the grocery stores. Over eight in ten report that either gas or food prices are a problem for them," according to Dr. Lonnstrom. "More disturbing is the depth of the problem. Nearly three-quarters of lower income state households are experiencing hardships due to both gas and food prices and over half say that gas is a very serious problem, 44% that food is and over one-third report that both are a very serious problem."

The following chart shows the percentage of New York State residents by income, political party, age, location and gender that report a hardship from 1) gasoline prices, 2) food prices, and 3) both gas and food prices. In each case the percentage that is finding either a somewhat serious or very serious impact on their financial condition, is followed by the percentage that is experiencing a very serious impact.

Seriousness of Gas and	Food Prices: I	Percentage of N	Y'ers June 2008
Total percent by category i	ndicating a somew	vhat or very seriou	as problem with those
	indicating very se	erious in ( ).	
	Gasoline	Food	<b>Both Gas and Food</b>
Lower income	81% (54%)	84% (44%)	74% (35%)
Women	73% (39%)	77% (33%)	67% (25%)
Under age 55	79% (39%)	73% (27%)	66% (21%)
Metro NYC	73% (37%)	74% (27%)	65% (22%)
Democrats	76% (39%)	75% (30%)	64% (23%)
Republicans	74% (37%)	73% (25%)	64% (20%)
Age 55+	71% (37%)	72% (28%)	62% (23%)
New York State	74% (37%)	72% (28%)	62% (22%)
Upstate NY	75% (38%)	69% (30%)	61% (23%)
Men	74% (35%)	68% (23%)	60% (19%)
Higher income	71% (27%)	64% (17%)	57% (13%)

"No demographic group is exempt from the pressures of increasing gas and food prices," Dr. Lonnstrom points out. "While lower income New Yorkers and women tend to feel the pain most, even among residents making over \$50,000, 57% report a troubling impact."

The SRI survey of Consumer Confidence was conducted in June 2008 by random telephone calls to 813 New York State residents over the age of 18. As consumer confidence is expressed as an index number developed after statistical calculations to a series of questions, "margin of error" does not apply. Buying plans and attitudes towards gas and food costs, which are shown as a percentage based on answers to specific questions, do have a margin of error of  $\pm$  3.4 points. For more information or comments, please call Dr. Douglas Lonnstrom, Siena College professor of finance and statistics and SRI Founding Director, at 518-783-2362 (office) or 518-456-6073 (home). Survey crosstabulations and buying plans can be found at <a href="https://www.siena.edu/sri/june08cci">www.siena.edu/sri/june08cci</a>

#### Siena Research Institute Summary Consumer Confidence Index New York State

Results of random phone poll of 813 New York State residents in June 2008.

							813 New								
	Feb-07	Mar-07	Apr-07	May-07	Sep-07	Oct-07	Nov-07	Dec-07	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Diff
Nation*															
ICS*	91.3	88.4	87.1	88.3	83.4	80.9	76.1	75.5	78.4	70.8	69.5	62.6	59.5	56.4	-3.1
ICC*	106.7	103.5	104.6	105.1	97.9	97.6	91.5	91.0	94.4	83.8	84.2	77.0	71.7	67.6	-4.1
ICE*	81.5	78.7	75.9	77.6	74.1	70.1	66.2	65.6	68.1	62.4	60.1	53.3	51.7	49.2	-2.5
NYS															
ICS	89.9	84.3	82.1	80.2	74.4	71.9	69.5	69.0	64.9	62.4	56.8	55.0	55.7	52.6	-3.1
ICC	94.0	90.6	90.2	85.6	80.3	80.3	78.1	76.9	72.8	65.6	61.8	58.0	60.3	56.9	-3.4
ICE	87.3	80.3	76.9	76.6	70.6	66.4	64.0	63.9	59.9	60.3	53.5	53.1	52.8	49.9	-2.9
Metro NYC															
ICS	93.3	87.7	85.6	85.9	73.8	74.1	70.4	70.3	65.6	63.4	58.8	56.8	58.1	54.4	-3.7
ICC	95.9	92.1	94.0	88.7	78.8	80.0	77.3	77.2	72.0	66.3	63.7	58.4	61.0	57.3	-3.8
ICE	91.7	84.9	80.3	84.2	70.6	70.3	65.9	65.9	61.6	61.6	55.7	55.7	56.2	52.6	-3.6
Outside Metro N	YC														
ICS	83.1	77.8	75.9	70.5	75.4	67.7	67.7	66.3	63.3	60.3	53.1	51.3	50.8	49.8	-1.0
ICC	89.8	88.3	83.4	80.0	83.4	81.5	79.6	76.1	74.7	65.2	58.4	57.6	58.4	56.1	-2.3
ICE	78.8	71.0	71.0	64.5	70.3	58.9	60.1	60.0	56.0	57.2	49.6	47.2	46.0	45.8	-0.2
Democrat															
ICS	89.6	85.6	81.6	79.3	74.7	73.1	68.5	69.8	62.5	62.1	54.4	54.4	54.4	52.5	-1.9
ICC	93.6	90.2	88.7	82.6	80.3	80.3	75.8	77.0	68.2	65.2	59.9	58.4	55.7	55.4	-0.3
ICE	87.1	82.7	77.1	77.1	71.0	68.4	63.7	65.1	58.9	60.1	50.9	51.8	53.5	50.6	-2.9
Republican															
ics	97.3	89.5	91.7	88.1	80.3	78.8	79.1	71.2	73.3	69.1	62.5	59.0	60.0	51.7	-8.3
ICC	103.4	97.0	100.4	98.9	88.3	86.8	89.4	77.7	81.9	73.9	72.0	61.0	68.2	57.3	-10.9
ICE	93.4	84.7	86.1	81.3	75.2	73.7	72.5	67.0	67.9	65.9	56.5	57.7	54.8	48.2	-6.6
	0071														
Age < 55															
IČŠ	92.3	88.7	85.8	80.6	76.5	77.9	75.4	77.5	68.2	64.3	60.6	58.1	58.5	54.7	-3.8
ICC	97.0	92.4	94.3	84.5	81.5	83.4	85.6	85.2	74.3	63.3	67.1	60.3	63.7	58.4	-5.3
ICE	89.3	86.4	80.3	78.1	73.2	74.4	68.9	72.5	64.2	65.0	56.5	56.7	55.2	52.3	-2.9
Age > 55															
ics	86.4	79.0	76.9	80.0	72.5	67.0	64.5	63.1	62.2	60.6	53.4	52.5	53.7	51.4	-2.3
ICC	89.4	88.3	84.5	86.8	79.2	78.1	71.6	71.1	71.6	66.7	57.3	56.1	57.6	55.7	-1.9
ICE	84.4	73.0	72.0	75.7	68.1	59.9	59.9	58.0	56.2	56.7	50.9	50.1	51.1	48.7	-2.4
-													_		
Male															
ICS	91.4	82.7	84.6	84.3	77.9	74.1	73.9	73.0	68.8	64.9	58.1	58.7	58.5	55.6	-2.9
ICC	96.2	89.4	90.2	89.0	83.4	81.1	85.3	81.6	76.6	69.4	64.4	61.8	64.1	62.2	-1.9
ICE	88.3	78.3	81.0	81.3	74.4	69.6	66.7	67.5	63.7	62.0	54.0	56.7	55.0	51.4	-3.6
Female															
ICS	88.0	85.9	79.6	76.3	71.0	69.5	65.1	65.2	60.9	59.9	55.6	51.1	53.1	49.8	-3.3
ICC	91.3	91.7	89.8	82.2	77.3			72.5		62.2	59.5		56.5		
ICE	85.9	82.2	73.0	72.5	66.9	63.3	61.1	60.5		58.4	53.1	49.2	50.9		
				,									3.5.0		0
Income <\$50,000	/yr														
ICS	80.2	77.3	71.9	68.6	65.6	65.1	60.5	63.8	60.5	58.2	54.1	53.7	52.2	47.7	-4.5
ICC	84.1	80.0		69.7	71.3		65.6	64.6		56.9					-4.9
ICE	77.6	75.7	69.1	67.9	62.0		57.2	63.3		59.1	53.5			46.2	-4.2
			30.1	00	32.0	J	<u> </u>	55.0	55.0	50.1		20	55.1		
Income \$50.000+	/vr														
ICS	95.7	90.5	88.6	88.3	81.0	77.3	74.4	72.8	67.4	65.2	59.6	55.9	58.4	55.1	-3.3
ICC	99.3	101.5		96.6	88.3		85.3	85.2		71.6					
ICE	93.4	83.4		83.0				64.9		61.1	54.8				
ICE	33.4	აა.4	01.3	03.0	70.4	70.3	67.4	04.9	01.1	01.1	34.8	31.8	ეე.გ	50.9	-2.9

<sup>\*</sup> National Index compiled by University of Michigan

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New York																	
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Statewide	Monthly (	Consum	er Confid	lence													
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Results of		ohone po	oll of 813	New Yo	rk State	e residen	ts in Jun	e. 2008.	margin (	of error +	-/-3.4.						
Conducted								-,,			_						
	ĺ					,											
Please che	eck which	i, if any,	of the ite	ms you	olan to	buy in the	e next SI	X month	S.						1		
OVERALL										Dec-07	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Diff
Car/Truck			·												,		
Yes	13.5	15.3	13.9	13.4	12.7	9.2	12.1	12.6	10.3	9.9	8.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	8.5	10.1	1.6
No	85.2	80.6	83.7	83.9	85.5	86.8	83.7	85.2	86.5	88.3	88.3	87.3	87.3	85.5	89.2	87.6	-1.6
Not Sure	1.3	4.0	2.4	2.7	1.8	4.0	4.2	2.3	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	0.0
Computer																	
Yes	13.5	16.8	13.4	16.1	11.8	11.6	13.1	12.7	12.6	15.5	11.7	11.1	14.6	11.6	10.8	11.9	1.1
No	82.3	78.5	80.6	77.9	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.3	81.5	77.9	82.3	82.3	79.5	81.8	84.7	83.6	-1.1
Not Sure	4.2	4.7	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.6	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.6	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.6	4.5	4.4	-0.1
Furniture																	
Yes	25.8	22.7	19.2	23.1	16.9	15.3	17.1	18.0	18.5	17.8	18.3	17.4	15.9	14.8	16.8	16.1	-0.7
No	70.0	71.0	74.2	69.8	75.0	74.6	76.3	76.5	76.3	78.4	76.7	78.1	79.6	78.9	78.4	79	0.6
Not Sure	4.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	8.1	10.1	6.6	5.5	5.2	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.8	4.9	0.1
Home	0.5	O	F 0	F 0	4.0	4.0	F 0	0.5	4.4	4.0	0.1	4.0	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
Yes	6.5				4.2	4.2		3.5		4.3	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	2.5	
No	90.8	91.3			92.6	91.0		93.4	94.2	92.5	94.2	92.3	93.6	92.6		95.7	1.0
Not Sure	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.8	2.9	3.1	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.4	3.7	1.6	1.8	0.2
Major Hom	l Impro	(oment															
Yes	23.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	16.8	15.1	16.1	17.2	17.6	16.0	15.4	15.4	17.8	17.9	16.9	14.8	-2.1
No.	73.2	73.2	74.5		75.2	78.4	76.9	77.9	76.5	78.2	78.5	78.0	75.4	74.5		80.1	2.4
Not Sure	3.1	73.2 5.8			8.1	6.4		4.8	6.0	76.2 5.8	6.1	6.6	6.7	74.5	5.3	5.2	-0.1
NOT Sure	3.1	5.0	4.0	5.5	0.1	0.4	0.9	4.0	0.0	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	7.0	5.5	5.2	-0.1

7/10/2008 7:52 AM BuyingPlans

### Siena Research Institute - June 2008, 813 completes +/- 3.4%

Gasoline prices affect us all to different degrees. Would you say that gasoline prices are having a serious impact on your financial condition?

			Party			GENDER		Reg	jion		AGE		Income	
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind./ Other	М	F	NYC	NYC Suburbs	Metro	Upstate	18-54	55+	<\$50,000	>\$50,000
very serious	37%	39%	37%	34%	35%	39%	39%	40%	37%	38%	39%	37%	54%	27%
somewhat serious	37%	37%	37%	36%	39%	34%	30%	47%	36%	37%	40%	34%	27%	44%
not very serious	16%	15%	17%	19%	16%	15%	16%	14%	15%	17%	14%	17%	9%	21%
not at all serious	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	13%	4%	10%	6%	7%	10%	9%	8%
don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
no opinion	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

And now thinking about food prices and the amount of money you spend on groceries for your household. Would you say that current food prices are having a serious impact on your financial condition?

		Party			GEN	GENDER		Reg	jion		AGE		Income	
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind./ Other	М	F	NYC	NYC Suburbs	Metro	Upstate	18-54	55+	<\$50,000	>\$50,000
very serious	28%	30%	25%	24%	23%	33%	30%	20%	27%	30%	27%	28%	44%	17%
somewhat serious	44%	45%	48%	42%	45%	44%	43%	57%	47%	39%	46%	44%	40%	47%
not very serious	20%	19%	21%	22%	23%	17%	18%	17%	18%	24%	21%	19%	11%	26%
not at all serious	7%	5%	5%	11%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	5%	8%	4%	9%
don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
no opinion	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

New Yorkers grouped based on responses to both the question of the impact of gas and food costs impacting their financial condition simultaneously. "Very serious" is very serious for both. "Somewhat serious" is at least somewhat serious to both but not very serious for both. "Not very serious" is less than somewhat serious for both food and gas but more than not at all serious to at least one. "Not at all serious" is not at all serious for both gas and food.

		Party			GENDER		Region				A	GΕ	Income	
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind./ Other	М	F	NYC	NYC Suburbs	Metro	Upstate	18-54	55+	<\$50,000	>\$50,000
very serious	22%	23%	20%	20%	19%	25%	24%	17%	22%	23%	21%	23%	35%	13%
somewhat serious	40%	41%	44%	39%	41%	42%	38%	54%	43%	38%	45%	39%	39%	44%
not very serious	34%	34%	35%	36%	37%	31%	34%	28%	32%	37%	32%	35%	24%	40%
not at all serious	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%