

Siena College Poll Conducted by the Siena College Research Institute
July 28 - August 1, 2024
1199 New York State Likely Voters
MOE +/- 4.0%

Q1. Is New York State on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Right track	39%	61%	11%	26%	32%	47%	66%	40%	14%	42%	38%	44%	35%	39%	39%	51%	37%	37%	38%	42%	35%	40%	33%	50%	43%	43%	36%
Wrong direction	51%	27%	86%	59%	59%	43%	22%	47%	83%	48%	52%	42%	55%	54%	53%	37%	55%	47%	53%	49%	57%	53%	58%	38%	47%	50%	52%
Don't know/No opinion	10%	11%	3%	15%	9%	10%	12%	13%	4%	9%	10%	15%	10%	7%	9%	12%	9%	15%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%	12%	10%	7%	12%
Q2. Is the United States on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Right track	30%	44%	8%	26%	26%	34%	45%	34%	11%	31%	30%	31%	28%	31%	28%	36%	37%	28%	30%	33%	29%	26%	23%	37%	35%	36%	28%
Wrong direction	61%	46%	87%	63%	66%	55%	42%	56%	84%	61%	60%	56%	65%	61%	64%	54%	56%	64%	61%	58%	64%	60%	67%	53%	51%	60%	63%
Don't know/No opinion	9%	10%	5%	11%	8%	11%	13%	9%	5%	8%	10%	12%	7%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%	14%	10%	10%	14%	4%	9%
[Q5-Q18 ROTATED] Q5. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Joe Biden																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	46%	74%	7%	34%	37%	55%	81%	47%	12%	50%	45%	58%	43%	40%	43%	71%	36%	29%	47%	54%	39%	53%	40%	58%	49%	52%	46%
Unfavorable	51%	24%	91%	63%	60%	44%	16%	51%	87%	46%	53%	39%	55%	58%	55%	25%	63%	69%	51%	44%	58%	45%	58%	40%	49%	48%	51%
Don't know/No opinion	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Q6. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Donald Trump																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	39%	11%	86%	44%	48%	30%	3%	34%	82%	41%	38%	25%	46%	46%	45%	12%	47%	35%	38%	40%	49%	44%	43%	23%	43%	37%	38%
Unfavorable	59%	88%	13%	53%	50%	67%	97%	62%	17%	58%	59%	72%	53%	53%	53%	84%	52%	63%	59%	59%	49%	52%	56%	75%	56%	60%	61%
Don't know/No opinion	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Q7. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Kathy Hochul																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	39%	60%	7%	29%	31%	46%	64%	39%	16%	42%	37%	42%	37%	38%	38%	69%	30%	20%	39%	46%	36%	43%	40%	41%	38%	43%	37%
Unfavorable	50%	26%	90%	55%	59%	41%	22%	48%	80%	52%	50%	37%	55%	57%	55%	15%	57%	61%	49%	46%	57%	45%	53%	42%	44%	48%	53%
Don't know/No opinion	11%	14%	3%	15%	10%	12%	14%	13%	5%	6%	13%	21%	9%	5%	8%	16%	12%	19%	12%	8%	7%	12%	7%	16%	16%	9%	10%
Q8. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Kirsten Gillibrand																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	40%	58%	20%	28%	36%	44%	62%	42%	19%	45%	39%	42%	40%	39%	44%	50%	25%	20%	42%	47%	36%	52%	39%	44%	38%	43%	42%
Unfavorable	33%	19%	54%	37%	38%	28%	21%	28%	51%	30%	34%	23%	34%	39%	38%	11%	23%	23%	31%	36%	43%	26%	34%	24%	22%	36%	33%
Don't know/No opinion	27%	22%	26%	35%	26%	28%	18%	30%	30%	25%	27%	34%	26%	22%	18%	39%	52%	58%	27%	16%	21%	22%	27%	31%	40%	21%	25%
Q9. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Mike Sapricone																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	2%	5%	7%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	8%	5%	3%	6%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%	10%	3%	5%
Unfavorable	10%	12%	10%	9%	8%	13%	11%	10%	11%	7%	12%	12%	9%	10%	9%	11%	13%	15%	12%	8%	8%	13%	17%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Don't know/No opinion	85%	84%	87%	84%	86%	84%	87%	85%	81%	86%	85%	83%	86%	86%	87%	81%	82%	82%	83%	87%	85%	84%	81%	87%	80%	87%	87%

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Q10. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Chuck Schumer																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	49%	76%	11%	34%	40%	57%	77%	52%	17%	48%	48%	60%	45%	42%	45%	77%	43%	30%	52%	54%	45%	53%	42%	55%	52%	50%	47%	
Unfavorable	43%	18%	84%	51%	52%	34%	15%	36%	80%	40%	45%	30%	47%	50%	50%	16%	34%	39%	43%	43%	52%	42%	51%	27%	31%	45%	45%	
Don't know/No opinion	9%	6%	5%	15%	8%	10%	7%	12%	4%	12%	7%	10%	7%	9%	5%	8%	23%	31%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	18%	17%	4%	8%	
Q11. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Kamala Harris																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	53%	85%	8%	40%	43%	63%	95%	52%	15%	53%	53%	70%	45%	46%	46%	83%	47%	50%	54%	55%	44%	50%	47%	70%	57%	54%	53%	
Unfavorable	43%	13%	90%	54%	54%	33%	3%	44%	82%	44%	43%	26%	52%	51%	50%	13%	52%	45%	43%	41%	52%	43%	52%	27%	41%	41%	45%	
Don't know/No opinion	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%	
Q12. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. J. D. Vance																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	31%	10%	72%	31%	40%	23%	2%	25%	70%	32%	31%	20%	34%	38%	39%	12%	16%	16%	31%	36%	45%	38%	36%	10%	25%	30%	33%	
Unfavorable	52%	78%	10%	45%	45%	58%	89%	54%	13%	53%	51%	66%	47%	44%	48%	66%	45%	56%	48%	54%	42%	49%	45%	68%	46%	53%	53%	
Don't know/No opinion	17%	12%	18%	25%	16%	19%	9%	22%	18%	15%	18%	15%	19%	18%	12%	22%	39%	28%	22%	11%	13%	13%	19%	22%	29%	17%	14%	
Q13. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	37%	28%	51%	41%	42%	34%	21%	41%	47%	43%	35%	33%	38%	41%	36%	43%	36%	34%	46%	33%	47%	15%	40%	33%	40%	32%	40%	
Unfavorable	47%	61%	28%	39%	47%	47%	71%	43%	31%	47%	47%	53%	47%	42%	51%	37%	37%	40%	39%	56%	41%	71%	40%	51%	37%	50%	50%	
Don't know/No opinion	16%	11%	21%	20%	11%	19%	8%	15%	21%	10%	18%	14%	16%	17%	14%	20%	27%	26%	16%	11%	12%	15%	20%	16%	24%	18%	10%	
Q14. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Cornel West																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	21%	30%	10%	17%	25%	19%	38%	17%	11%	24%	20%	26%	19%	20%	18%	39%	19%	18%	26%	20%	16%	18%	23%	26%	26%	19%	22%	
Unfavorable	23%	23%	25%	21%	26%	21%	17%	22%	31%	19%	25%	24%	22%	23%	23%	23%	23%	26%	18%	25%	21%	36%	28%	19%	17%	24%	25%	
Don't know/No opinion	56%	46%	65%	62%	49%	60%	44%	61%	57%	58%	55%	50%	59%	57%	59%	39%	57%	56%	56%	55%	63%	46%	49%	55%	57%	57%	53%	
Q15. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Jill Stein																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	15%	22%	4%	15%	14%	17%	24%	18%	4%	17%	14%	14%	13%	18%	14%	13%	28%	28%	19%	8%	12%	15%	6%	28%	21%	16%	14%	
Unfavorable	29%	28%	31%	28%	34%	25%	28%	26%	38%	28%	30%	31%	30%	27%	30%	25%	29%	26%	32%	30%	27%	36%	31%	29%	17%	30%	33%	
Don't know/No opinion	55%	50%	65%	57%	52%	58%	48%	56%	58%	54%	56%	55%	57%	55%	56%	61%	43%	46%	49%	62%	61%	49%	63%	44%	62%	54%	53%	
Q16. I'm going to read a series of names of people and institutions in public life and I'd like you to tell me whether you have a favorable opinion or an unfavorable opinion of each person. Chase Oliver																												
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Favorable	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	8%	10%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	2%	
Unfavorable	10%	9%	10%	15%	12%	10%	8%	10%	15%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	14%	15%	17%	13%	7%	8%	14%	15%	9%	11%	8%	12%	
Don't know/No opinion	85%	86%	87%	81%	83%	86%	88%	86%	80%	88%	84%	84%	87%	84%	87%	83%	77%	73%	82%	91%	87%	80%	82%	85%	81%	86%	86%	

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Q19. Thinking ahead to the presidential general election, are you almost certain that you will vote, very likely to vote, somewhat likely to vote, not very likely to vote or not at all likely to vote?																													
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Amer	Afr Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+		
Almost certain	63%	64%	66%	54%	66%	60%	73%	57%	62%	73%	60%	56%	67%	65%	66%	56%	61%	44%	68%	66%	66%	58%	61%	63%	59%	64%	64%		
Very likely	30%	30%	28%	35%	28%	33%	25%	33%	32%	23%	33%	35%	24%	32%	29%	34%	25%	40%	26%	30%	28%	38%	32%	31%	30%	30%	31%		
Somewhat likely	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%	2%	8%	2%	3%	5%	8%	5%	2%	2%	7%	13%	13%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	4%		
Not very likely	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
Not at all likely	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%			
Already voted	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%			
Q20. If the 2024 election for President was held today, who would you vote for if the candidates were: [CHOICES ROTATED]																													
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Amer	Afr Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+		
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	53%	86%	7%	40%	43%	64%	96%	53%	14%	53%	54%	67%	47%	47%	48%	81%	48%	49%	54%	56%	44%	49%	48%	71%	50%	59%	52%		
Donald Trump, the Republican	39%	10%	87%	47%	49%	30%	3%	36%	82%	41%	39%	25%	47%	45%	46%	11%	47%	34%	40%	40%	51%	50%	43%	21%	43%	37%	40%		
Vol: Someone else	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	0%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	4%	0%	3%		
Vol: Wouldn't vote	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%		
Don't know/Refused	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	7%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%		
Q21. And, if the presidential ballot in New York State had six candidates and the election was held today, who would you vote for if the candidates were: [CHOICES ROTATED]																													
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Amer	Afr Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+		
Kamala Harris, the Democrat	49%	80%	6%	35%	41%	57%	87%	50%	13%	48%	50%	64%	42%	42%	46%	75%	34%	40%	49%	54%	41%	49%	41%	64%	48%	49%	50%		
Donald Trump, the Republican	37%	9%	85%	40%	45%	29%	3%	32%	79%	37%	37%	23%	44%	43%	43%	10%	43%	33%	37%	37%	48%	47%	41%	19%	38%	35%	37%		
Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a 3rd party candidate	7%	6%	5%	10%	7%	6%	3%	9%	5%	8%	5%	6%	8%	6%	6%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	2%	9%	7%	4%	7%	8%		
Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	8%	7%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%		
Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%		
Cornel West, a 3rd party candidate	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%		
Vol: Would not vote	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%		
Vol: Someone else	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%		
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%		
[Q22-Q23 ROTATED] Q22. Regardless of who you plan to vote for, how prepared do you think Kamala Harris is to be President of the United States for the next four years?																													
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Amer	Afr Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+		
Very prepared	37%	60%	5%	23%	30%	43%	70%	35%	7%	40%	36%	46%	31%	33%	36%	59%	25%	19%	39%	42%	30%	36%	35%	47%	34%	44%	36%		
Somewhat prepared	21%	28%	7%	23%	20%	22%	26%	25%	12%	17%	22%	28%	20%	17%	17%	29%	28%	35%	21%	16%	19%	21%	14%	27%	27%	12%	23%		
Not very prepared	10%	5%	10%	21%	10%	10%	2%	15%	9%	11%	10%	4%	12%	13%	10%	8%	15%	21%	10%	6%	10%	8%	12%	10%	12%	11%	9%		
Not at all prepared	32%	7%	78%	31%	39%	24%	2%	25%	71%	32%	32%	21%	36%	37%	37%	4%	32%	24%	30%	34%	39%	36%	39%	16%	27%	32%	31%		
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
Q23. Regardless of who you plan to vote for, how prepared do you think Donald Trump is to be President of the United States for the next four years?																													
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Amer	Afr Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+		
Very prepared	37%	14%	79%	39%	46%	30%	7%	35%	72%	39%	36%	27%	43%	41%	42%	12%	41%	37%	37%	37%	41%	47%	43%	26%	43%	34%	37%		
Somewhat prepared	14%	10%	15%	22%	15%	13%	4%	18%	16%	13%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	4%	23%	19%	14%	11%	19%	6%	10%	12%	11%	16%	13%		
Not very prepared	5%	7%	2%	6%	7%	4%	8%	6%	1%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	12%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	2%	5%	7%		
Not at all prepared	43%	69%	4%	32%	32%	52%	81%	40%	10%	41%	44%	52%	35%	40%	39%	74%	29%	31%	41%	49%	33%	41%	44%	53%	43%	44%	43%		
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%		

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Q24. If the election for United States Senator was held today, who would you vote for if the candidates were: [CHOICES ROTATED]																												
		Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Kirsten Gillibrand , the Democrat	56%	85%	13%	48%	46%	66%	93%	60%	17%	56%	56%	67%	51%	51%	49%	84%	60%	63%	53%	57%	45%	54%	53%	72%	64%	59%	55%	
Mike Sapraicone, the Republican	33%	8%	78%	35%	45%	23%	3%	27%	73%	36%	32%	18%	41%	40%	41%	10%	29%	22%	35%	35%	45%	27%	37%	19%	25%	30%	37%	
Vol: Someone else	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Vol: Wouldn't vote	1%	0%	0%	5%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
Don't know/Refused	9%	7%	9%	13%	8%	10%	4%	12%	8%	6%	11%	14%	7%	7%	8%	6%	11%	13%	11%	7%	8%	18%	10%	7%	9%	10%	8%	
Q25. If the 2024 election for your representative in Congress was held today, would you vote for: [CHOICES ROTATED]																												
		Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
the Democrat	52%	85%	5%	40%	42%	62%	93%	54%	13%	54%	52%	68%	47%	44%	46%	85%	51%	57%	53%	52%	42%	51%	47%	68%	53%	57%	51%	
the Republican	37%	9%	88%	40%	48%	27%	3%	30%	81%	35%	37%	23%	44%	42%	44%	11%	30%	21%	40%	39%	48%	42%	41%	19%	30%	34%	41%	
Vol: Someone else	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	
Vol: Wouldn't vote	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Don't know/Refused	10%	6%	7%	17%	9%	10%	4%	15%	5%	10%	10%	9%	7%	13%	9%	4%	19%	20%	5%	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	17%	8%	7%	
Q26. An amendment to the State Constitution that has been called the Equal Rights Amendment is on the ballot in November. The amendment expands protections against discrimination from only race and religion to include others like ethnicity, disability, sex, sexual orientation and gender expression. It also protects abortion rights. Will you vote YES or NO on this amendment?																												
		Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Yes	68%	89%	32%	64%	56%	79%	98%	72%	35%	69%	67%	78%	62%	63%	62%	91%	66%	73%	69%	66%	62%	59%	57%	85%	71%	66%	69%	
No	23%	7%	55%	23%	31%	15%	0%	19%	52%	20%	24%	15%	26%	26%	26%	6%	27%	19%	23%	24%	25%	30%	35%	8%	25%	25%	21%	
Vol: Won't vote on that ammedment	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
Don't know/Refused	9%	4%	12%	12%	12%	6%	2%	10%	11%	10%	9%	6%	12%	10%	11%	2%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%	9%	7%	7%	5%	8%	9%	
Q27. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Joe Biden is doing as President?																												
		Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Strongly approve	30%	49%	3%	20%	22%	36%	57%	27%	7%	33%	28%	34%	25%	29%	30%	42%	20%	11%	23%	41%	29%	36%	24%	34%	31%	32%	28%	
Somewhat approve	20%	30%	4%	17%	20%	21%	32%	23%	6%	14%	23%	29%	17%	16%	16%	29%	17%	31%	24%	14%	15%	20%	17%	27%	17%	19%	22%	
Total Approve	50%	79%	7%	37%	42%	57%	89%	50%	13%	47%	51%	63%	42%	45%	46%	71%	37%	42%	47%	55%	44%	56%	41%	61%	48%	51%	50%	
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	5%	12%	7%	9%	6%	10%	6%	9%	7%	11%	8%	5%	6%	16%	15%	16%	9%	4%	7%	3%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	
Strongly disapprove	42%	13%	88%	51%	51%	33%	4%	39%	81%	44%	41%	25%	48%	50%	48%	12%	47%	41%	42%	41%	50%	42%	48%	29%	44%	41%	41%	
Total Disapprove	50%	21%	93%	63%	58%	42%	10%	49%	87%	53%	48%	36%	56%	55%	54%	28%	62%	57%	51%	45%	57%	45%	58%	38%	52%	48%	48%	
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	
Q28. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Kathy Hochul is doing as Governor?																												
		Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Strongly approve	15%	25%	1%	10%	11%	19%	23%	16%	7%	14%	16%	13%	15%	17%	13%	23%	16%	4%	11%	23%	16%	13%	18%	14%	16%	22%	12%	
Somewhat approve	31%	45%	6%	33%	27%	36%	53%	32%	11%	33%	31%	39%	26%	30%	27%	55%	31%	33%	34%	29%	26%	28%	23%	44%	41%	27%	32%	
Total Approve	46%	70%	7%	43%	38%	55%	76%	48%	18%	47%	47%	52%	41%	47%	40%	78%	47%	37%	45%	52%	42%	41%	41%	58%	57%	49%	44%	
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	9%	16%	12%	11%	13%	19%	15%	7%	13%	8%	15%	20%	12%	11%	12%	24%	12%	12%	10%	12%	14%	
Strongly disapprove	36%	13%	77%	36%	47%	25%	9%	32%	68%	39%	35%	24%	38%	44%	42%	10%	32%	30%	40%	34%	43%	25%	44%	25%	26%	35%	38%	
Total Disapprove	49%	26%	91%	50%	60%	38%	18%	48%	80%	50%	48%	43%	53%	51%	55%	18%	47%	50%	52%	45%	55%	49%	56%	37%	36%	47%	52%	
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	12%	3%	3%	3%	9%	3%	6%	7%	5%	3%	

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I'm going to mention four issues that many voters have said are problems in New York. For each, tell me whether things have gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same over the last year. [Q29-Q32 ROTATED]																												
Q29. Crime																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Better	16%	27%	4%	9%	18%	15%	31%	16%	3%	20%	15%	20%	18%	12%	16%	23%	11%	10%	17%	18%	12%	17%	14%	21%	11%	15%	20%	
Worse	54%	32%	84%	64%	54%	53%	26%	53%	81%	52%	55%	51%	55%	55%	52%	40%	66%	55%	52%	54%	64%	52%	56%	42%	62%	55%	48%	
Stayed about the same	27%	39%	9%	25%	25%	30%	40%	30%	12%	27%	27%	28%	24%	30%	29%	35%	16%	29%	30%	26%	24%	26%	24%	35%	21%	29%	30%	
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%	1%	2%	1%	5%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%	
Q30. The influx of migrants																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Better	7%	11%	0%	5%	7%	6%	17%	4%	1%	9%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	12%	4%	8%	6%	7%	5%	7%	4%	11%	5%	7%	8%	
Worse	64%	47%	91%	70%	69%	59%	31%	67%	92%	61%	65%	61%	69%	62%	63%	65%	67%	62%	66%	62%	73%	61%	74%	45%	67%	63%	61%	
Stayed about the same	24%	35%	7%	21%	19%	30%	42%	25%	6%	24%	25%	25%	21%	27%	27%	18%	23%	26%	22%	26%	20%	26%	18%	35%	22%	28%	25%	
Don't know/Refused	5%	7%	1%	4%	5%	5%	10%	3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	2%	6%	4%	9%	6%	2%	6%	
Q31. Availability of affordable housing																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Better	5%	8%	1%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	2%	9%	12%	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	
Worse	71%	66%	73%	76%	73%	69%	70%	67%	77%	67%	72%	75%	70%	68%	69%	67%	74%	86%	73%	62%	70%	74%	64%	74%	70%	72%	71%	
Stayed about the same	18%	19%	18%	16%	17%	19%	18%	23%	12%	24%	16%	15%	18%	20%	22%	19%	7%	7%	18%	23%	20%	16%	19%	15%	17%	16%	19%	
Don't know/Refused	7%	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	4%	6%	8%	6%	6%	11%	5%	7%	6%	6%	
Q32. The cost of living																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Better	5%	9%	0%	2%	5%	5%	9%	5%	1%	6%	5%	8%	4%	4%	5%	11%	3%	1%	2%	8%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	
Worse	82%	75%	96%	82%	84%	81%	74%	81%	92%	82%	82%	83%	83%	80%	78%	79%	93%	96%	84%	75%	84%	79%	85%	78%	84%	81%	82%	
Stayed about the same	12%	16%	3%	15%	11%	13%	16%	14%	6%	12%	12%	9%	12%	15%	16%	10%	3%	3%	13%	15%	10%	18%	9%	15%	12%	11%	12%	
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	
Q33. Switching gears, do you support or oppose public schools prohibiting students from having smart phones in classrooms?																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
Support	60%	58%	58%	64%	60%	59%	62%	61%	56%	62%	59%	56%	62%	60%	64%	53%	46%	44%	62%	65%	65%	62%	48%	63%	47%	63%	61%	
Oppose	32%	36%	36%	21%	32%	32%	31%	29%	38%	32%	31%	34%	32%	30%	29%	39%	38%	40%	32%	29%	26%	28%	47%	26%	36%	32%	30%	
In the middle	5%	3%	3%	10%	3%	7%	2%	8%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	15%	10%	3%	4%	5%	7%	4%	5%	15%	2%	3%	
Don't know/Refused	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	6%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	5%	
Q34. On another topic, in June, Governor Hochul put the congestion pricing toll plan for Manhattan on hold but did not indicate when it would go into effect. Which of the following two choices is closest to how you feel about congestion pricing :																												
	Party			Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income				
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	
It should be implemented as quickly as possible	22%	29%	9%	21%	21%	23%	37%	17%	15%	21%	22%	29%	21%	16%	22%	24%	22%	27%	22%	19%	21%	21%	14%	30%	19%	20%	25%	
It should be permanently scrapped	59%	56%	68%	54%	63%	57%	47%	64%	64%	58%	60%	62%	68%	50%	55%	66%	65%	57%	63%	59%	59%	66%	62%	54%	50%	61%	61%	
Vol: In the middle	2%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	
Don't know/Refused	17%	13%	22%	19%	14%	18%	14%	15%	21%	20%	16%	7%	8%	31%	20%	8%	11%	15%	12%	19%	17%	10%	22%	15%	29%	16%	11%	

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 1199 New York State Likely Voters
 MOE +/- 4.0%

Q35. In 2017 a federal law capped the so-called state and local tax deduction, or the SALT deduction, at ten thousand dollars a year. A new proposal would lift the cap to twenty thousand dollars for married couples. Prior to the 2017 law, taxpayers could deduct all of their state and local taxes from their federal taxes. Which of the following do you support?																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Allow taxpayers to deduct all of their state and local taxes	37%	36%	37%	39%	38%	36%	32%	38%	43%	42%	36%	34%	41%	38%	38%	36%	42%	36%	36%	38%	38%	47%	37%	35%	29%	35%	42%
Keep the deduction the same as it is now, capped at \$10,000	20%	23%	19%	17%	17%	24%	22%	19%	19%	15%	22%	22%	18%	20%	21%	26%	14%	23%	20%	21%	19%	14%	22%	23%	32%	24%	15%
Increase the deduction to up to \$20,000	35%	35%	35%	39%	39%	33%	39%	37%	31%	37%	35%	35%	37%	35%	35%	33%	37%	29%	38%	36%	37%	29%	32%	36%	30%	36%	39%
Don't know/Refused	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	9%	4%	8%	6%	5%	7%	12%	5%	6%	6%	11%	9%	6%	8%	6%	5%
Q36. Turning back to November, which of the following two statements is closer to how you feel: [CHOICES ROTATED]																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
With democracy at stake, the upcoming election is the most important one of your lifetime	74%	79%	77%	65%	67%	82%	87%	67%	75%	74%	75%	74%	73%	76%	76%	75%	71%	57%	73%	82%	73%	74%	78%	76%	79%	79%	72%
The upcoming election is no more or no less important than every other election, America will carry on regardless of who wins	23%	19%	21%	31%	30%	17%	12%	30%	22%	24%	23%	22%	24%	23%	22%	24%	28%	38%	26%	16%	25%	25%	19%	22%	19%	19%	25%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Q37. As you think about the candidates running for national offices, the campaign and the issues being discussed, would you say that you are optimistic or pessimistic about the future of our country?																											
	Party				Gender		Ideology			Union HH		Region			Ethnicity			Age			Religion				Income		
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind/ Oth	M	F	Lib	Mod	Conserv	Yes	No	NYC	Suburbs	Upstate	White	Black/ Afr Amer	Latino	18-34	35-54	55+	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+
Optimistic	53%	61%	52%	40%	54%	53%	55%	55%	50%	52%	53%	59%	54%	48%	51%	69%	46%	43%	50%	60%	55%	51%	52%	50%	53%	52%	57%
Pessimistic	38%	30%	37%	55%	39%	38%	37%	38%	41%	38%	39%	35%	38%	41%	39%	27%	51%	53%	44%	29%	37%	36%	35%	43%	38%	40%	36%
Vol: In the middle	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%
Don't know/Refused	5%	5%	8%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	2%	0%	1%	3%	7%	5%	9%	8%	3%	3%	6%	4%

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Nature of the Sample	
New York State Likely Voters	
Party	
Democrat	49%
Republican	25%
Ind/ Oth	23%
Gender	
Male	47%
Female	51%
Ideology	
Liberal	27%
Moderate	43%
Conserv	27%
Union HH	
Yes	28%
No	71%
Region	
NYC	32%
Suburbs	29%
Upstate	39%
Ethnicity	
White	61%
Black/ Afr Amer	11%
Latino	13%
Age	
18-34	19%
35-54	31%
55+	47%
Religion	
Catholic	34%
Jewish	8%
Protestant / Christian	24%
Other	31%
Income	
<\$50K	17%
\$50K-\$100K	27%
\$100K+	46%

This Siena College Poll was conducted July 28–August 1, 2024, among 1,199 likely voters in New York. Telephone calls were conducted in English and respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest person in the household. Telephone sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample of landline and cell phone telephone numbers weighted to reflect known population patterns. The sample of landline and cell phone was drawn from the L-2 database of registered voters. Data from collection modes was weighted to balance sample demographics to match estimates for New York State’s population using data from the Census Bureau’s 2023 U.S. American Community Survey (ACS), on age, region, race/ethnicity, education, and gender to ensure representativeness. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of party registration using data from the New York State Board of Elections. It has an overall margin of error of +/- 4.0 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll.

The Siena College Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social, and cultural research primarily in NYS. SCRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices.

For more information, call Steve Greenberg at (518) 469-9858. For survey crosstabs: www.Siena.edu/SCRI/SNY.