

Siena University Poll Conducted by the Siena Research Institute
September 15 - 22, 2025
814 New York State Residents
MOE +/- 3.7%

Q1KEY. Now, turning to a different topic. How often would you say you do each of the following things? (ROTATE Q1-Q6)																										
Q1. Greet a stranger by nodding, smiling, or saying hello when you are in a public place?																										
		Gender			Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	
Very often	57%	52%	60%	49%	59%	58%	64%	49%	53%	67%	59%	55%	65%	44%	54%	53%	54%	58%	57%	59%	55%	53%	55%	55%	61%	
Sometimes	30%	33%	27%	26%	34%	31%	29%	33%	33%	24%	27%	31%	24%	36%	33%	31%	30%	29%	31%	30%	26%	30%	34%	31%	27%	
Total Frequently	87%	85%	87%	75%	93%	89%	93%	82%	86%	91%	86%	86%	89%	80%	87%	84%	84%	87%	88%	89%	81%	83%	89%	86%	88%	
Not very often	11%	12%	9%	20%	6%	8%	5%	14%	11%	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	8%	8%	17%	16%	8%	11%	11%	
Never	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	
Total Infrequently	14%	14%	12%	25%	7%	11%	7%	18%	13%	8%	14%	13%	11%	19%	12%	16%	15%	13%	11%	11%	19%	17%	11%	14%	13%	
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Q2. Hold a door for someone else																										
		Gender			Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	
Very often	74%	73%	75%	61%	80%	81%	79%	67%	82%	80%	69%	78%	72%	85%	68%	78%	72%	75%	77%	76%	67%	71%	76%	70%	78%	
Sometimes	20%	21%	18%	32%	16%	13%	14%	25%	15%	16%	24%	17%	21%	15%	22%	18%	22%	19%	18%	17%	26%	26%	19%	21%	18%	
Total Frequently	94%	94%	93%	93%	96%	94%	93%	92%	97%	96%	93%	95%	93%	100%	90%	96%	94%	94%	95%	93%	93%	97%	95%	91%	96%	
Not very often	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	1%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	1%	
Never	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	
Total Infrequently	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%	1%	10%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	9%	3%	
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
Q3. Check in on a friend, neighbor, or relative that has a health issue or some other kind of problem																										
		Gender			Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	
Very often	48%	43%	53%	49%	44%	49%	52%	48%	49%	49%	48%	49%	50%	58%	49%	45%	51%	49%	44%	49%	45%	55%	51%	49%	47%	
Sometimes	35%	35%	35%	31%	44%	32%	32%	37%	32%	34%	39%	32%	35%	22%	40%	35%	33%	31%	40%	34%	41%	35%	35%	32%	36%	
Total Frequently	83%	78%	88%	80%	88%	81%	84%	85%	81%	83%	87%	81%	85%	80%	89%	80%	84%	80%	84%	83%	86%	90%	86%	81%	83%	
Not very often	12%	16%	8%	15%	9%	13%	10%	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	11%	18%	7%	14%	11%	16%	11%	13%	9%	9%	9%	14%	13%	
Never	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	
Total Infrequently	16%	21%	12%	19%	12%	19%	15%	15%	18%	17%	13%	19%	16%	20%	10%	19%	16%	20%	16%	17%	14%	11%	13%	18%	17%	
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
Q4. Volunteer your time for a cause or organization?																										
		Gender			Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth	
Very often	15%	14%	16%	15%	13%	12%	23%	17%	15%	14%	18%	14%	18%	19%	17%	12%	8%	14%	22%	17%	14%	14%	17%	18%	11%	
Sometimes	29%	29%	29%	29%	32%	29%	24%	29%	26%	31%	32%	27%	31%	19%	36%	25%	27%	34%	27%	29%	22%	29%	32%	31%	25%	
Total Frequently	44%	43%	45%	44%	45%	41%	47%	46%	41%	45%	50%	41%	49%	38%	53%	37%	35%	48%	49%	46%	36%	43%	49%	49%	36%	
Not very often	32%	35%	29%	38%	32%	28%	26%	33%	32%	30%	33%	31%	28%	32%	28%	37%	33%	30%	33%	30%	34%	33%	30%	26%	37%	
Never	23%	22%	25%	18%	22%	30%	26%	20%	26%	25%	17%	27%	22%	30%	18%	26%	31%	21%	18%	23%	28%	23%	20%	24%	26%	
Total Infrequently	55%	57%	54%	56%	54%	58%	52%	53%	58%	55%	50%	58%	50%	62%	46%	63%	64%	51%	51%	53%	62%	56%	50%	50%	63%	
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	

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Q5. Pay someone else`s tab or pay it forward																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
Very often	9%	10%	9%	10%	12%	6%	8%	10%	10%	8%	15%	6%	11%	12%	11%	7%	6%	11%	11%	9%	10%	14%	10%	11%	10%
Sometimes	32%	32%	33%	29%	37%	30%	31%	34%	31%	31%	36%	30%	36%	25%	38%	27%	32%	32%	33%	34%	29%	29%	34%	36%	26%
Total Frequently	41%	42%	42%	39%	49%	36%	39%	44%	41%	39%	51%	36%	47%	37%	49%	34%	38%	43%	44%	43%	39%	43%	44%	47%	36%
Not very often	31%	30%	32%	33%	28%	35%	27%	30%	24%	37%	30%	32%	28%	26%	32%	35%	33%	33%	28%	31%	28%	33%	30%	31%	30%
Never	26%	28%	24%	25%	22%	27%	33%	25%	34%	23%	18%	31%	24%	32%	19%	31%	28%	23%	28%	25%	33%	23%	25%	21%	33%
Total Infrequently	57%	58%	56%	58%	50%	62%	60%	55%	58%	60%	48%	63%	52%	58%	51%	66%	61%	56%	56%	56%	61%	56%	55%	52%	63%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Q6. Help a stranger who seems lost, confused, or in need of assistance.																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
Very often	35%	34%	35%	31%	43%	31%	31%	38%	30%	33%	42%	31%	34%	37%	36%	34%	32%	32%	38%	34%	35%	36%	33%	36%	39%
Sometimes	44%	45%	44%	46%	43%	47%	42%	44%	48%	43%	43%	45%	49%	38%	49%	40%	45%	46%	43%	45%	41%	46%	47%	46%	40%
Total Frequently	79%	79%	79%	77%	86%	78%	73%	82%	78%	76%	85%	76%	83%	75%	85%	74%	77%	78%	81%	79%	76%	82%	80%	82%	79%
Not very often	18%	19%	17%	21%	13%	18%	20%	15%	18%	20%	14%	21%	15%	23%	14%	22%	19%	20%	16%	17%	23%	17%	17%	14%	19%
Never	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Total Infrequently	21%	21%	20%	23%	14%	22%	26%	17%	22%	23%	15%	24%	17%	25%	15%	26%	22%	22%	19%	20%	24%	18%	20%	18%	21%
Don't know/Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q7. To what extent would you say that you live by the golden rule - treating others as you would want to be treated?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	51%	46%	56%	48%	54%	49%	54%	50%	51%	52%	56%	48%	50%	51%	49%	53%	53%	49%	50%	49%	54%	52%	51%	51%	52%
Most of the time	41%	44%	39%	41%	39%	43%	42%	41%	42%	41%	37%	43%	43%	42%	40%	41%	40%	43%	42%	43%	35%	43%	42%	41%	40%
Total Frequently	92%	90%	95%	89%	93%	92%	96%	91%	93%	93%	93%	91%	93%	93%	89%	94%	93%	92%	92%	92%	89%	95%	93%	92%	92%
Some of the time	6%	8%	5%	8%	6%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	7%	7%
Not very much of the time	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Total Infrequently	7%	10%	5%	10%	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	11%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	5%	8%	8%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Q8. And to what extent would you say you see others living by the golden rule?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	5%	6%	4%	8%	5%	3%	1%	6%	2%	5%	8%	3%	6%	1%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%
Most of the time	22%	23%	20%	23%	16%	20%	28%	24%	20%	19%	23%	21%	28%	17%	25%	15%	21%	18%	24%	22%	21%	23%	25%	22%	15%
Total Frequently	27%	29%	24%	31%	21%	23%	29%	30%	22%	24%	31%	24%	34%	18%	29%	20%	25%	24%	29%	27%	26%	27%	29%	29%	21%
Some of the time	45%	45%	45%	36%	49%	49%	51%	42%	48%	47%	41%	47%	38%	59%	50%	46%	39%	49%	48%	45%	42%	41%	45%	45%	49%
Not very much of the time	27%	24%	29%	30%	29%	26%	18%	26%	28%	28%	28%	27%	26%	21%	20%	32%	33%	26%	22%	26%	30%	30%	24%	25%	28%
Total Infrequently	72%	69%	74%	66%	78%	75%	69%	68%	76%	75%	69%	74%	64%	80%	70%	78%	72%	75%	70%	71%	72%	71%	69%	70%	77%
Don't know/Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

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Q9. How often do you feel as though others take unfair advantage of you?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	9%	6%	13%	14%	12%	8%	2%	11%	6%	9%	13%	8%	9%	5%	9%	10%	15%	10%	4%	9%	12%	14%	9%	11%	8%
Most of the time	18%	19%	17%	26%	17%	16%	6%	15%	14%	22%	24%	14%	20%	3%	20%	17%	23%	15%	14%	15%	20%	21%	13%	17%	20%
Total Frequently	27%	25%	30%	40%	29%	24%	8%	26%	20%	31%	37%	22%	29%	8%	29%	27%	38%	25%	18%	24%	32%	35%	22%	28%	28%
Some of the time	37%	38%	36%	35%	41%	38%	35%	41%	40%	31%	39%	35%	34%	44%	41%	36%	35%	35%	42%	35%	45%	38%	38%	35%	39%
Not very much of the time	34%	37%	33%	25%	29%	37%	54%	32%	35%	37%	23%	41%	35%	48%	29%	34%	25%	39%	39%	40%	23%	25%	39%	36%	31%
Total Infrequently	71%	75%	69%	60%	70%	75%	89%	73%	75%	68%	62%	76%	69%	92%	70%	70%	60%	74%	81%	75%	68%	63%	77%	71%	70%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Q10. In general, how good a job would you say you do standing up for yourself? Do you do an excellent, good, only fair or poor job of standing up for yourself?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
Excellent	31%	34%	28%	33%	28%	33%	29%	34%	31%	27%	35%	28%	32%	31%	31%	30%	31%	25%	37%	28%	32%	39%	28%	35%	31%
Good	44%	44%	43%	34%	48%	48%	46%	46%	36%	45%	43%	43%	46%	49%	45%	39%	37%	48%	43%	45%	44%	36%	48%	41%	40%
Total Positive	75%	78%	71%	67%	76%	81%	75%	80%	67%	72%	78%	71%	78%	80%	76%	69%	68%	73%	80%	73%	76%	75%	76%	76%	71%
Only fair	20%	18%	21%	25%	19%	15%	20%	15%	26%	21%	17%	22%	16%	18%	17%	24%	22%	21%	17%	20%	19%	21%	19%	18%	19%
Poor	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%
Total Negative	25%	22%	27%	32%	24%	19%	24%	19%	31%	27%	21%	28%	20%	20%	24%	29%	29%	26%	20%	26%	25%	26%	24%	22%	27%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Q11. Overall, would you describe yourself as a very kind person, a somewhat kind person, a not very kind person, or as a not at all kind person?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
Very kind	56%	47%	64%	48%	56%	61%	61%	55%	54%	58%	58%	55%	60%	43%	59%	53%	60%	54%	52%	55%	56%	54%	54%	63%	52%
Somewhat kind	41%	49%	34%	47%	42%	37%	36%	42%	43%	38%	40%	42%	38%	57%	38%	43%	36%	44%	45%	43%	37%	45%	43%	34%	45%
Total Kind	97%	96%	98%	95%	98%	98%	97%	97%	97%	96%	98%	97%	98%	100%	97%	96%	96%	98%	97%	98%	93%	99%	97%	97%	97%
Not very kind	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Not at all kind	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total Unkind	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know/Refused	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Q12. Thinking back about 10 years ago, would you say that people in society today are generally kinder today than they were 10 years ago, generally less kind today or about as kind today as they were 10 years ago?																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
Kinder today than 10 years ago	14%	18%	10%	24%	14%	8%	4%	17%	9%	12%	19%	10%	17%	10%	12%	13%	13%	16%	12%	14%	9%	16%	14%	20%	9%
Less kind today than 10 years ago	70%	63%	76%	60%	73%	78%	73%	65%	72%	74%	65%	73%	68%	76%	68%	71%	68%	70%	72%	69%	75%	69%	69%	64%	77%
As kind as 10 years ago	13%	17%	10%	15%	9%	11%	18%	16%	14%	10%	13%	13%	12%	9%	17%	14%	12%	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	14%	13%	12%
Don't know/Refused	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%

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Q13KEY. How often do you either experience or witness people being unkind to one another in each of the following situations? (ROTATE Q13-Q15)																									
Q13. In person																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	11%	9%	13%	15%	13%	11%	4%	14%	9%	10%	14%	10%	12%	13%	8%	13%	16%	9%	7%	8%	8%	22%	11%	14%	8%
Some of the time	44%	45%	42%	48%	43%	47%	36%	50%	41%	39%	45%	44%	43%	53%	48%	42%	40%	46%	46%	43%	53%	46%	45%	44%	43%
Total Frequently	55%	54%	55%	63%	56%	58%	40%	64%	50%	49%	59%	54%	55%	66%	56%	55%	56%	55%	53%	51%	61%	68%	56%	58%	51%
Only occasionally	28%	30%	26%	24%	30%	26%	35%	23%	26%	36%	24%	30%	25%	23%	29%	30%	28%	28%	29%	32%	26%	16%	27%	29%	27%
Rarely	14%	14%	14%	10%	13%	14%	22%	12%	18%	13%	13%	14%	16%	10%	13%	13%	12%	14%	15%	16%	8%	12%	14%	11%	17%
Never	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Total Infrequently	15%	15%	16%	11%	13%	16%	24%	13%	20%	14%	15%	15%	18%	12%	15%	14%	13%	16%	16%	17%	12%	14%	15%	12%	20%
Don't know/Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Q14. In traffic or while on public transportation																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	26%	27%	26%	27%	32%	25%	17%	26%	28%	25%	29%	24%	24%	28%	24%	29%	28%	27%	24%	24%	28%	37%	26%	27%	30%
Some of the time	43%	43%	44%	42%	40%	45%	49%	48%	40%	39%	44%	43%	44%	45%	47%	41%	40%	40%	51%	45%	48%	37%	47%	42%	41%
Total Frequently	69%	70%	70%	69%	72%	70%	66%	74%	68%	64%	73%	67%	68%	73%	71%	70%	68%	67%	75%	69%	76%	74%	73%	69%	71%
Only occasionally	19%	20%	19%	19%	17%	21%	20%	16%	18%	24%	18%	20%	21%	17%	18%	19%	19%	21%	18%	21%	17%	14%	17%	19%	18%
Rarely	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	5%	9%	8%	10%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Never	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%
Total Infrequently	9%	11%	8%	10%	8%	7%	11%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	11%	6%	9%	6%	12%	9%	10%	8%
Don't know/Refused	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%
Q15. While online, including on social media, through texting, or in emails																									
		Gender		Age				Region			Child in HH		Religion				Income			Ethnicity			Party		
	Total	M	F	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	NYC	Subs	Upst	Yes	No	Cath	Jewish	Prot	Other	<\$50K	\$50K- \$100K	\$100K+	White	Afr Amer/Black	Latino	Dem	Rep	Ind/Oth
All the time	41%	38%	44%	54%	44%	39%	21%	44%	36%	41%	43%	41%	40%	45%	30%	48%	42%	42%	43%	40%	46%	39%	42%	35%	45%
Some of the time	31%	33%	30%	27%	37%	31%	33%	31%	30%	33%	32%	31%	29%	29%	39%	29%	31%	29%	34%	34%	33%	31%	33%	33%	29%
Total Frequently	72%	71%	74%	81%	81%	70%	54%	75%	66%	74%	75%	72%	69%	74%	69%	77%	73%	71%	77%	74%	79%	70%	75%	68%	74%
Only occasionally	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	15%	10%	11%	14%	10%	12%	8%	13%	10%	15%	10%
Rarely	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	10%	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	7%
Never	4%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	9%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Total Infrequently	11%	12%	9%	7%	8%	11%	21%	9%	15%	11%	10%	11%	15%	7%	9%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Don't know/Refused	5%	6%	5%	2%	2%	5%	12%	5%	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%

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Nature of the Sample	
New York State Residents	
Gender	
Male	47%
Female	51%
Age	
18-34	30%
35-49	26%
50-64	24%
65+	17%
Region	
NYC	43%
Subs	21%
Upst	36%
Child in HH	
Yes	36%
No	62%
Religion	
Catholic	32%
Jewish	7%
Protestant / Christian	22%
Other	39%
Income	
<\$50K	35%
\$50K-\$100K	30%
\$100K+	32%
Ethnicity	
White	59%
Afr Amer/Black	14%
Latino	16%
Party	
Democrat	48%
Republican	23%
Independent & Other Parties	26%

This Siena University Poll was conducted September 15 - 22, 2025, among 814 New York State Residents. Of the 814 respondents, 392 were contacted through a dual frame (landline and cell phone) mode (117 completed via text to web) and 422 respondents were drawn from a proprietary online panel (Cint). Telephone calls were conducted in English and respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest person in the household. Telephone sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample of landline and cell phone telephone numbers weighted to reflect known population patterns. The landline telephone sample was obtained from ASDE and the cell phone sample was obtained from Marketing Systems Group (MSG).

Interviews conducted online are excluded from the sample and final analysis if they fail any data quality attention check question. Duplicate responses are identified by their response ID and removed from the sample. Three questions were asked of online respondents, including a honey-pot question to catch bots and two questions that ask respondents to follow explicit directions. The proprietary panel also incorporates measures that safeguard against automated bot attacks, deduplication issues, fraudulent VPN usage, and suspicious IP addresses. Coding of open-ended responses was done by a single human coder.

Data from collection modes was weighted to balance sample demographics to match estimates for New York State's population using data from the Census Bureau's 2023 U.S. American Community Survey (ACS), on age, region, race/ethnicity, and gender to ensure representativeness. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of party registration using data from the New York State Board of Elections. It has an overall margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll.

The Siena Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social, and cultural research primarily in NYS. SRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices.

For survey cross-tabs: www.Siena.edu/SRI/.