

SIENA RESEARCH INSTITUTE SIENA UNIVERSITY, LOUDONVILLE, NY

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Siena Poll:

Hochul Approval/Favorability Ratings Down a Little; Maintains Huge Lead Over Delgado Among Dems; Leads Stefanik by 20 Points, down from 25 in September

Majority of NYC Voters: Mamdani Will Be Good for NYC; Plurality of Voters from Rest of NYS: He Will Be Bad for NYC; Voters Overwhelmingly Say Mamdani & Trump Will Not Work Together to Improve Quality of Life for NYers but Do Say Mamdani & Hochul Will

Strong Majorities Oppose Trump on: Demolishing East Wing of White House, Deploying ICE Agents to City Streets, Increased Tariffs, Prosecuting Enemies, Bombing Boats Claimed to Be Venezuelan Drug Traffickers & Cancelling Fed \$ for Gateway Tunnel Schumer Has Worst Ever Favorability Rating, 32-55%; Only 45-43% with Democrats

Loudonville, NY. Governor Kathy Hochul's favorability and job approval ratings are each down five points from September. However, she continues to have a huge lead, 56-16%, in a Democratic primary against Lt. Governor Antonio Delgado, and a significant 20-point lead, 52-32%, over Rep. Elise Stefanik in a general election matchup, a little tighter than Hochul's 52-27% lead in September. New York City Mayor-elect Zohran Mamdani has a 55-31% favorability rating among New York City voters, and a 40-40% rating statewide, up from 30-38% in September, according to a new Siena Poll of New York State registered voters released today.

New York City voters think Mamdani will be good for the City, 57-26%, while downstate suburban voters say he will be bad for the City 51-35%, as do upstaters, by a narrower 44-38%. Statewide voters overwhelmingly say that Mamdani and President Donald Trump will not work together to improve the quality of life of New Yorkers, but by a large majority say that Mamdani and Hochul will work together. New York senior Senator Chuck Schumer now has his worst-ever favorability rating, 32-55%, in 21 years of the Siena poll.

"Although Hochul saw both her favorability and job approval ratings slip a little, she continues to dominate Delgado among Democrats in a potential primary, and she maintains a strong lead over Stefanik the week after Stefanik declared her candidacy," Siena pollster Steven Greenberg said. "Eight months out from primary day, Hochul has a commanding lead over Delgado among all Democrats, as well as upstaters and downstaters, men and women, liberals and moderates.

"In the race against Stefanik, Hochul continues to run very strongly with Democrats, 78-9%, however, Stefanik has now widened her lead among Republicans, 79-11%, up from 68-15% in September, and significantly narrowed the gap among independents, with whom Hochul now leads 40-36%, down from 43-25% in September," Greenberg said. "Hochul has a 42-point lead in New York City but leads by only nine points in the downstate suburbs and a very narrow three points upstate."

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Hochul has a 43-45% favorability rating, down from 45-42% in September. Her job approval rating stands at 52-43%, down from 54-40%. Stefanik has a 28-36% favorability rating, up from 21-34% in September. Delgado has a 20-20% favorability rating; it was 21-18% in August.

"Currently, 42% of voters are prepared to re-elect Hochul, while 48% would prefer 'someone else,' improved from 37-51% in September. Among the nearly half of voters who prefer 'someone else,' 30% say another Democrat, while a majority, 53%, say they would like to see a Republican as the next Governor," Greenberg said.

NYC Voters Like Mamdani & Expect Him to Be Good for NYC; Out-of-City Voters Are More Negative Mamdani has a 40-40% favorability rating, up from 30-38% in September. Among New York City voters he has a 55-31% favorability rating, compared to 31-49% in downstate suburbs and 30-44% upstate. When voters were asked if they agreed with Mamdani supporters (new generation, progressive, will make NYC more welcoming and affordable) or opponents (radical, anti-Semitic, supports Islamic terrorism, communism, defunding the police), statewide they side with supporters 47-38%, and New York City voters are a stronger 57-26%.

"Among Mamdani's new constituents, all New York City voters, he is viewed favorably, he is seen as good for the City, and a majority thinks he represents a new generation that will help make the City more welcoming and affordable. The remainder of voters across the state – from the downstate burbs to Buffalo – view Mamdani unfavorably and think he will be bad for the City," Greenberg said.

"Upstaters, downstate suburbanites and City voters agree, saying that Mamdani and Trump will not work together to improve New Yorkers' quality of life. All three regions also agree that Mamdani and Hochul will work together to improve New Yorkers' lives," Greenberg said. "Democrats strongly think Mamdani and Hochul will work together, 71-15%, as do pluralities of Republicans, 44-39%, and independents, 46-29%. And two-thirds of Democrats, Republicans and independents agree that Mamdani and Trump won't work together.

Majority of Voters Oppose Half Dozen Actions Taken by Trump & His Administration

Do you support/oppose actions taken by Trump & his Administration?						
		Total	Dems	Reps	Ind	
Bombing boats in international waters that Trump says are	Support	33%	13%	72%	36%	
Venezuelan drug dealers	Oppose	56%	76%	18%	51%	
Prosecuting officials who have been critical of the Presidents, such as NY AG Letitia James & former FBI Director Jim Comey		31%	18%	61%	31%	
		57%	73%	27%	53%	
Deploying Fed. immigration officials such as ICE – often without uniforms, wearing masks – to the streets of American cities to round up illegal immigrants		33%	12%	73%	39%	
		61%	83%	22%	53%	
Cancelling Federal funding that had been previously allocated to build the Gateway train tunnel between NY & NJ		20%	12%	40%	18%	
		53%	67%	24%	50%	
Putting increased tariffs on imports from virtually every country in the world		28%	10%	60%	34%	
		61%	79%	28%	53%	
Demolishing the East Wing of the White House to build a new		24%	7%	54%	30%	
White House Ballroom	Oppose	64%	84%	31%	57%	
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"Whether it's increasing tariffs, building a White House ballroom, bombing Venezuelan boats, prosecuting socalled enemies, deploying ICE agents to American streets, or cancelling Federal funding for the Gateway train tunnel, Democrats are overwhelmingly opposed to actions taken by Trump and his Administration. A majority of independents also opposes each of these actions," Greenberg said. "A majority of Republicans supports each of these actions, with the exception of Gateway funding, which has the support of a plurality of Republicans."

Trump has a 35-61% favorability rating, essentially the same as 34-61% in September. His job approval rating stands at 37-61%, also little changed from 37-62% in September.

Schumer Has Worst-Ever Favorability Rating

"In February 2005 – the first Siena Poll in its current incarnation – Schumer had a 63-20% favorability rating. In July 2005, he had his all-time best favorability rating, 70-22%. December 2016 – the month before he became Senate Democratic leader – was the last time Schumer had a positive favorability rating with Republicans, 55-37%. Today Schumer is viewed unfavorably by 74% of Republicans and 61% of independents," Greenberg said. "With Democrats, his favorability rating is barely positive, 45-43%, down from 52-36% in September."

"Schumer is viewed unfavorably by a plurality of New York City voters, and strong majorities of downstate suburbanites and upstaters," Greenberg said. "At the same time, it's worth noting that Rep. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez has an overall 42-37% favorability rating. But it's 62-20% with Democrats and 55-27% with City voters."

NYers Concerned About Cost of Health Insurance; Favor ACA Subsidies; Trust Dems More than Reps Nearly three-quarters of voters, 72%, say they are very or somewhat concerned about being able to afford health insurance for themselves and their families. Voters support renewing the Affordable Care Act subsidies 59-21%. And voters trust Democrats in Congress over Trump and Republicans in Congress 49-26% to ensure Americans have access to affordable health insurance. One-fifth of voters don't trust either party on this issue.

"Two-thirds to three-quarters of Democrats, Republicans and independents are at least somewhat concerned that they will not be able to afford health insurance. Democrats overwhelmingly support renewing Obamacare subsidies, 76-8%, while independents support it 52-27%. Republicans, however, oppose renewing the subsidies by a 44-30% margin," Greenberg said. "Who do voters trust more for affordable health care insurance? Democrats trust Democrats, 73-3, Republicans trust Republicans 67-13, and independents trust Democrats by a small 36-28% margin."

New Yorkers Favor Democrats in Generic Congressional Ballot, 55-32%

"Not surprisingly in blue New York, a majority of voters would support a Democrat rather than a Republican for Congress. Even less surprising is that Democrats are voting for Democrats 85-8% and Republicans are voting for Republicans 83-9%. Independents find themselves closely divided with 40% favoring Democrats and 35% favoring Republicans in the generic congressional ballot," Greenberg said.

Odds & Ends

- ➤ Voters now think New York State should oppose Federal government efforts to deport migrants illegally living in New York, 48-42%. In May, voters said the state should support Federal efforts 45-38%. While 82% of Republicans and a plurality of 46% of independents want to see the state support Federal efforts, two-thirds of Democrats want the state to oppose Federal efforts.
- ➤ Dividing largely along party lines, by a 53-36% margin, voters say immigrants should not be deported if being here illegally is their only crime. Nearly three-quarters of Democrats say they should not be deported, while nearly three-quarters of Republicans say they should be deported and independents are nearly evenly divided.
- ➤ Voters are strongly for increasing taxes on the wealthiest five percent of New Yorkers, 60-32%, and large corporations based in the state, 60-30%. Each is overwhelmingly supported by Democrats, strongly supported by independents, and opposed by Republicans, although Republicans only oppose taxing the top five percent 51-40% and oppose taxing big corporations 50-34%.
- ➤ By a relatively close 45-33%, voters favor the state approving the construction of a new underwater gas pipeline off New York City after hearing what both supporters and opponents of the pipeline say. Republicans support it 60-22%, as do independents, 46-28%. Democrats narrowly oppose the pipeline, 41-37%.
- ➤ Currently, 39% of voters think New York is on the right track, while 45% say the state is headed in the wrong direction, down from 42-41% in September. Similarly, only 30% say the country is on the right track, compared to 62% wrong direction, down from 33-59% in September.

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This Siena Poll was conducted November 10-12, 2025, among 802 NYS Registered Voters. Of the 802 respondents, 503 were contacted through a dual frame (landline and cell phone) mode (231 completed via text to web) and 299 respondents were drawn from a proprietary online panel (Cint). Telephone calls were conducted in English and respondent sampling was initiated by asking for the youngest person in the household. Telephone sampling was conducted via a stratified dual frame probability sample of landline and cell phone telephone numbers weighted to reflect known population patterns. The landline telephone sample was obtained from ASDE and the cell phone sample was obtained from MSG. Interviews conducted online are excluded from the sample and final analysis if they fail any data quality attention check question. Duplicate responses are identified by their response ID and removed from the sample. Three questions were asked of online respondents including a honey-pot question to catch bots and two questions ask the respondent to follow explicit directions. The proprietary panel also incorporates measures that "safeguard against automated bot attacks, deduplication issues, fraudulent VPN usage, and suspicious IP addresses". Coding of open-ended responses was done by a single human coder. Data from collection modes was weighted to balance sample demographics to match estimates for New York State's population using data from the Census Bureau's 2023 U.S. American Community Survey (ACS), on age, region, race/ethnicity, education, and gender to ensure representativeness. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of party registration using data from the New York State Board of Elections. It has an overall margin of error of ± 4.0 percentage points including the design effects resulting from weighting. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. The Siena Research Institute, directed by Donald Levy, Ph.D., conducts political, economic, social, and cultural research primarily in NYS. SRI, an independent, non-partisan research institute, subscribes to the American Association of Public Opinion Research Code of Professional Ethics and Practices. For more information, call Steve Greenberg at (518) 469-9858. For survey crosstabs: www.Siena.edu/SRI/SNY.



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Siena Poll Trends – November 2025

Q. 1 Is New York State on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

DATE	RIGHT TRACK	WRONG DIRECTION	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	39	45	16
September 2025	42	41	17
August 2025	41	45	15
June 2025	37	50	13
May 2025	43	46	11
April 2025	41	45	14
March 2025	38	46	16
February 2025	36	50	14
December 2024	36	50	14
October 2024*	37	51	12
HIGHEST EVER	65 (4/20)	76 (10/31/10)	30 (1/07)
LOWEST EVER	14 (10/10)	26 (1/07)	7 (4/20, 2/17, 5/13)

Q. 2 How would you describe the fiscal condition of New York State right now? Would you describe it as excellent, good, fair, or poor?

DATE	EXCELLENT	GOOD	FAIR	Poor Don't l	KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	4	23	33	33	6
August 2025	5	20	34	36	5
April 2025	10	20	33	32	4
December 2024	5	22	34	34	5
HIGHEST EVER	10 (4/25)	29 (7/14)	49 (8/12)	67 (3/22/10)	7 (1/19)
LOWEST EVER	0 (many)	6 (3/22/10,	etc.) 25 (3/22/10)	21 (12/16)	0 (4/11, etc.)

Q. 3 Is the United States on the right track, or is it headed in the wrong direction?

DATE	RIGHT TRACK	WRONG DIRECTION	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	30	62	8
September 2025	33	59	8
August 2025	33	59	8
June 2025	35	58	8
May 2025	37	58	5
April 2025	37	56	8
March 2025	36	54	10
February 2025	37	55	8
December 2024	30	60	9
October 2024*	28	61	11
HIGHEST EVER	62 (5/09)	74 (10/13, 8/11)	17 (9/08)
LOWEST EVER	19 (8/22, 10/13, 10	0/08) 24 (12/09)	5 (1/13)

Q. 4 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Kathy Hochul?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	43	45	12
September 2025	45	42	14
August 2025	42	44	14
June 2025	42	47	11
May 2025	44	46	10
April 2025	44	43	13
March 2025	40	50	10
February 2025	39	47	14
December 2024	39	49	12
October 2024*	36	51	14
HIGHEST EVER	48 (1/23)	54 (9/24)	69 (4/21)
LOWEST EVER	18 (4/21)	13 (4/21)	10 (5/25, 3/25, 1/23)

Q. 5 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Elise Stefanik?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	28	36	36
September 2025	21	34	45
August 2025	27	32	41
June 2025	25	32	43
May 2025	25	35	39
December 2024	22	29	49
HIGHEST EVER	28 (11/25)	<mark>36 (11/25)</mark>	49 (12/24)
LOWEST EVER	22 (12/24)	29 (12/24)	<mark>36 (11/25)</mark>

Q. 6 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Donald Trump?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	35	61	3
September 2025	34	61	5
August 2025	37	56	7
June 2025	37	60	3
May 2025	38	59	3
April 2025	40	55	5
March 2025	39	57	4
February 2025	41	56	4
December 2024	37	59	4
October 2024*	38	60	2
HIGHEST EVER	41 (2/25, 12/16)	72 (8/16)	10 (10/13)
LOWEST EVER	24 (8/16)	53 (12/16)	2 (8/24, 2/23, 4/20, 9/15)

Q. 7 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Chuck Schumer?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	32	55	13
September 2025	42	45	13
August 2025	38	50	13
June 2025	41	47	12
May 2025	42	48	10
April 2025	39	49	12
February 2025	45	41	14
December 2024	47	40	12
October 2024*	49	42	8
HIGHEST EVER	70 (7/05)	<mark>55 (11/25)</mark>	17 (2/05)
LOWEST EVER	32 (11/25)	20 (2/05, 11/06)	4 (10/31/10)

Q. 8 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Zohran Mamdani?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	40	40	20
September 2025	30	38	32
August 2025	28	37	34
HIGHEST EVER	<mark>40 (11/25)</mark>	40 (11/25)	34 (8/25)
LOWEST EVER	28 (8/25)	37 (8/25)	<mark>20 (11/25)</mark>

Q. 9 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Antonio Delgado?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	20	20	61
August 2025	21	18	61
June 2025	24	18	58
May 2025	25	18	58
April 2025	25	19	56
March 2025	19	16	65
December 2024	17	15	68
HIGHEST EVER	29 (6/22)	20 (11/25)	68 (12/24)
LOWEST EVER	17 (12/24, 1/24)	15 (12/24, 12/22	55 (6/22)

Q. 10 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Letitia James?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	43	32	25
February 2025	40	33	27
May 2024	39	33	27
HIGHEST EVER	45 (1/24, 9/22)	33 (2/25, 5/24, 10/2	22) 70 (6/18)
LOWEST EVER	20 (6/18)	10 (10/18, 6/18)	24 (1/24)

Q. 11 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Tom DiNapoli?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	19	15	65
February 2025	19	17	63
May 2024	22	17	61
HIGHEST EVER	35 (10/14)	36 (10/31/10)	80 (6/07)
LOWEST EVER	7 (6/07, 5/07)	9 (10/18)	37 (10/31/10)

Q. 12 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Hakeem Jeffries?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	31	37	32
September 2025	34	31	35
February 2025	38	27	36
December 2024	39	27	33
October 2024*	34	24	42
HIGHEST EVER	39 (12/24)	37 (11/25)	51 (12/22)
LOWEST EVER	31 (11/25)	17 (12/22)	32 (11/25)

Q. 13 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Mike Johnson?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	24	43	33
September 2025	23	34	43
December 2024	22	33	45
HIGHEST EVER	24 (11/25)	43 (11/25)	53 (11/23)
LOWEST EVER	19 (11/23)	28 (11/23)	<mark>33 (11/25)</mark>

Q. 14 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about John Thune?

DATE	FAVORABLE	Unfavorable	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	17	32	52
September 2025	12	25	63
HIGHEST EVER	17 (11/25)	32 (11/25)	63 (9/25)
LOWEST EVER	12 (9/25)	25 (9/25)	52 (11/25)

Q. 15 Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion about Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez?

DATE	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	42	37	21
April 2025	47	33	20
January 2021	38	39	23
HIGHEST EVER	47 (4/25)	44 (3/19)	26 (3/19)
LOWEST EVER	31 (3/19)	33 (4/25)	17 (8/19)

Q. 16 (DEMS ONLY) If the 2026 Democratic primary for Governor was held today, would you vote for Kathy Hochul, Antonio Delgado, or someone else? (Names of candidates were rotated.)

DATE	KATHY HOCHUL	ANTONIO DELGADO	OTHER	Don't Know/ No Opinion
November 2025	56	16	3	25
August 2025	50	15	4	31
June 2025	49	12	14^{+}	26
May 2025	46	12	14^{+}	28
April 2025	44	12	14^{+}	30
March 2025	46	11	14^{+}	28
HIGHEST EVER	<mark>56 (11/2</mark>	16 (11/25)	14 (4/25)	31 (8/25)
LOWEST EVER	44 (4/25	11 (3/25)	3 (11/25)	25 (11/25)

*Included Ritchie Torres

Q. 17 If the general election for Governor was held today, and the candidates were Democrat Kathy Hochul and Republican Elise Stefanik, would you vote for Stefanik, Hochul, or someone else? (Names of candidates were rotated.)

DATE	HOCHUL	STEFANIK	OTHER/ No Vote	DON'T KNOW/ NO OPINION
November 2025	52	32	2	14
September 2025	52	27	3	17
August 2025	45	31	3	20
June 2025	47	24	2	27
HIGHEST EVER	<mark>52 (11/25</mark> ,	, 9/25) <mark>32 (11/25)</mark>	3 (9/25, 8	27 (6/25)
LOWEST EVER	45 (8/25) 24 (6/25)	2 (11/25,	6/25) 14 (11/25)

Q. 19 I know it's a long way off, but if Kathy Hochul runs for re-election as Governor in 2026, as things stand now, would you vote to re-elect Hochul, or would you prefer someone else?

,	, 1	SOMEONE	
DATE	RE-ELECT	ELSE	DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	42	48	10
September 2025	37	51	12
August 2025	35	53	12
June 2025	37	55	8
May 2025	36	55	10
April 2025	39	48	13
March 2025	34	56	10
February 2025	31	57	12
December 2024	33	57	11
HIGHEST EVER	<mark>42 (11/25)</mark>	57 (2/25, 12/24)	13 (4/25)
LOWEST EVER	31 (2/25)	48 (11/25, 4/25)	8 (6/25)

Q. 21 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Kathy Hochul is doing as governor? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

	STRONGLY	SOMEWHAT	SOMEWHAT	STRONGLY	DON'T KNOW/
DATE	APPROVE	APPROVE	DISAPPROVE	DISAPPROVE	NO OPINION
November 2025	15	37	16	27	5
September 2025	16	38	16	24	7
August 2025	15	38	15	27	5
June 2025	17	33	15	30	5
May 2025	15	35	17	29	3
April 2025	16	32	18	27	7
March 2025	15	31	16	32	6
February 2025	14	30	16	32	8
December 2024	13	33	20	29	4
October 2024*	14	27	17	34	7
HIGHEST EVER	24 (9/22	38 (9/25,	8/25) 20 (12/2	4, 2/24) 40 (9/24)	11 (9/23)
LOWEST EVER	12 (9/24	27 (10/24	, 9/24) 7 (10/2	2) 24 (9/25)	3 (5/25)

Q. 29 When it comes to any efforts the Trump Administration will take to deport migrants living illegally in New York, do you think New York State should support or oppose the federal government's efforts to deport migrants?

DATE	SUPPORT	OPPOSE	IN THE MIDDLE/ DON'T KNOW/NO OPINION
November 2025	42	48	11
May 2025	45	38	17
February 2025	48	31	20
December 2024	54	35	11
HIGHEST EVER	54 (12/24)	48 (11/25)	20 (2/25)
LOWEST EVER	42 (11/25)	31 (2/25)	11 (11/25, 12/24)

Q. 35 Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President? FOLLOW UP: Is that strongly or somewhat?

	STRONGLY SO	OMEWHAT	SOMEWHAT	STRONGLY	DON'T KNOW/
DATE	APPROVE A	A PPROVE	DISAPPROVE	DISAPPROVE	NO OPINION
November 2025	21	16	10	51	2
September 2025	22	15	10	52	1
August 2025	23	18	9	49	2
June 2025	25	14	11	48	2
May 20225	24	16	8	49	2
April 2025	25	17	8	48	2
March 2025	27	15	7	48	3
February 2025	31	15	7	44	3
HIGHEST EVER	31 (2/25)	18 (8/25)	11 (6/25)	52 (9/25)	3 (2/25)
LOWEST EVER	21 (11/25)	14 (6/25)	7 (2/25)	44 (2/25)	1 (9/25)

Poll Trend Notes:

Trends reflect questions asked at least twice since the first Siena Poll in February 2005. Results listed here include all times questions have been asked since October 2024.

^{*} All surveys are of registered voters except for the following polls: August thru October 2024, August thru October 2022, October 2020; June thru November 2018; November 2017; September thru November 2016; July thru October 2014; August/October 2012; October 2010; September/October 2008; and September/October 2006, which are polls of likely voters.

[&]quot;Highest Ever" and "Lowest Ever" are provided at the bottom of each question.

[^] Inconsequential wording change.